## **Nuclear Ban Treaty Becomes Law in 90 Days**

Excerpted from Tim Wallis post on Oct 24, 2020 10:09 (See entire post at nuclearban.us)

October 24, 2020: Honduras today became the 50<sup>th</sup> country to ratify the historic United Nations <u>Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons</u> (TPNW). It was an appropriate way to mark the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the United Nations, whose first goal at its founding on this day in 1945 was to address the nuclear threat to the world.

On January 22, 2021, 90 days after the 50<sup>th</sup> ratification, the treaty will enter into force as international law. More countries are expected to ratify in the coming months. While ratification is the last step, 122 countries have already adopted the treaty, and 84 have signed it.

The nine nuclear-armed nations (U.S., Russia, China, U.K., France, Israel, India, Pakistan, North Korea) have so far boycotted the TPNW. (Emphasis added.) But 26 companies build and maintain nuclear weapons, and many of those have operations, contracts, suppliers and investors in countries that have already joined the TPNW. They could soon be breaking the law in those countries.

The <u>International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons</u> (ICAN), which includes 590 organizations in 103 countries, facilitated the treaty at the United Nations. ICAN then won the <u>2017 Nobel Peace Prize</u> "for its work to draw attention to the catastrophic humanitarian consequences of any use of nuclear weapons and for its ground-breaking efforts to achieve a treaty-based prohibition of such weapons."

The treaty forbids everything to do with nuclear weapons, including developing, testing, producing, manufacturing, otherwise acquiring, possessing, stockpiling, transferring, using or threatening to use nuclear weapons. Already, the treaty has led to significant divestment by institutions around the world that decline to finance nuclear weapons, for moral or fiduciary reasons. There will soon be strong legal reasons for doing so as well.

Unlike previous nuclear treaties, created (and many subsequently abrogated) by the nuclear-armed nations, this one comes from the rest of the world, since all countries are at risk from nuclear weapons use, production, and testing.

On October 21, 2020, as the 50th ratification neared, the Associated Press reported that several ratifying countries had received letters

from the Trump administration, asking them to withdraw from the treaty they had just joined. Such interference in a United Nations disarmament treaty is unprecedented... (Emphasis added.)...In Northampton, Massachusetts, Dr. Timmon Wallis found news of the Trump administration's letter unsurprising. Wallis was involved in the treaty negotiations, and co-founded ICAN partner <a href="NuclearBan.US">NuclearBan.US</a> to promote the treaty in the United States.

He said, "The U.S. government has been trying to stop this treaty from the very beginning. Of course, this just proves how powerful and important this treaty actually is in terms of undermining the trillion-dollar US nuclear weapons industry. These companies are suddenly going to find themselves on the wrong side of the law in more and more countries around the world. It's only a matter of time before they decide to get out of this business. The US government will then have no choice but to join the rest of the world in eliminating these weapons once and for all..."

Distributed by the New Haven Sunday Vigil November 1, 2020 RESIST THIS ENDLESS WAR

As we approach this crucial election, we ask you to think about the issues this vigil has been trying to address in a very modest way over the past 20 years. The war we now face on all fronts transcends partisan politics, and we didn't get here merely as the result of one terrible election in 2016. Vote in 2020 as if your life depends on it- it does! But remember that simply voting, while important, will not resolve this existential crisis or lead us to a just, peaceful and healthy world. Only a truly engaged citizenry, able and willing to think critically and to use every nonviolent tactic we can muster, will be able to make the serious, deep, systemic changes that are so very long overdue, changes upon which our very survival depends.

We invite you to join the conversation any Sunday, here at Broadway, Park and Elm Streets in New Haven, 12 to 1 p.m.

http://newhavensundayvigil.wordpress.com